Assignment 1

Indian Institute of Science Education and Research

CHM202: Energetics and dynamics of chemical reactions

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Ques. 1 Write the SI units of van der Waals parameters a and b.

Ques. 2 A sample of hydrogen gas was found to have a pressure of 125 kPa when the temperature was 23°C. What can its pressure be expected to be when the temperature is 11°C?

Ques. 3 Derive Critical constants (P_C , $T_C \& V_C$) for Berthelot equation of state and Dieterici equation of state.

Berthelot equation of state : $P = \frac{RT}{\overline{\nabla} - b} - \frac{a}{T\overline{\nabla}^2}$

Dieterici equation of state : $P = \frac{RT}{\nabla - b} e^{\left(\frac{-a}{RT\nabla}\right)}$

Ques. 4 For a gas obeying Vander waals equation, $T_C = 304.2$ K and $P_C = 72.8$ atm. Calculate vander waal constant 'a' and 'b' for the gas.

Ques. 5 A vessel of volume $22.4~dm^3$ contains $1.5~mol~H_2$ and $2.5~mol~N_2$ at 273.15~K. Calculate (a) the mole fractions of each component, (b) their partial pressures, and (c) their total pressure.

Ques. 6 Express the Berthelot equation of state and Dieterici equation of state in power series and calculate the second Virial coefficient for each.